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2022**



The Future of Carbon Trading

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ARKET REALITY

Governments are imposing regulatory carbon constraints and constituents are demanding concrete mitigation efforts from companies.



01

02



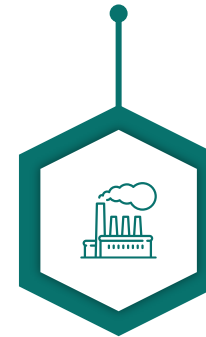
Increasingly, investors are using **Environmental, Social, Governance (ESG)** criteria when screening companies.

Industries are incapable of curtailing carbon emissions internally without disrupting profitability.



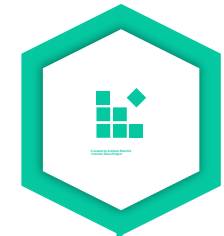
03

04



Industries are turning to carbon markets to identify the most efficient carbon reductions.

Carbon markets are fragmented and inefficient as they are segmented based on their individual characteristics and not the market they serve.



05

MARKET PRESSURE ON **ESG REPORTING**



SGX and other Global Exchanges already **mandate** that all listed companies report on **ESG**.

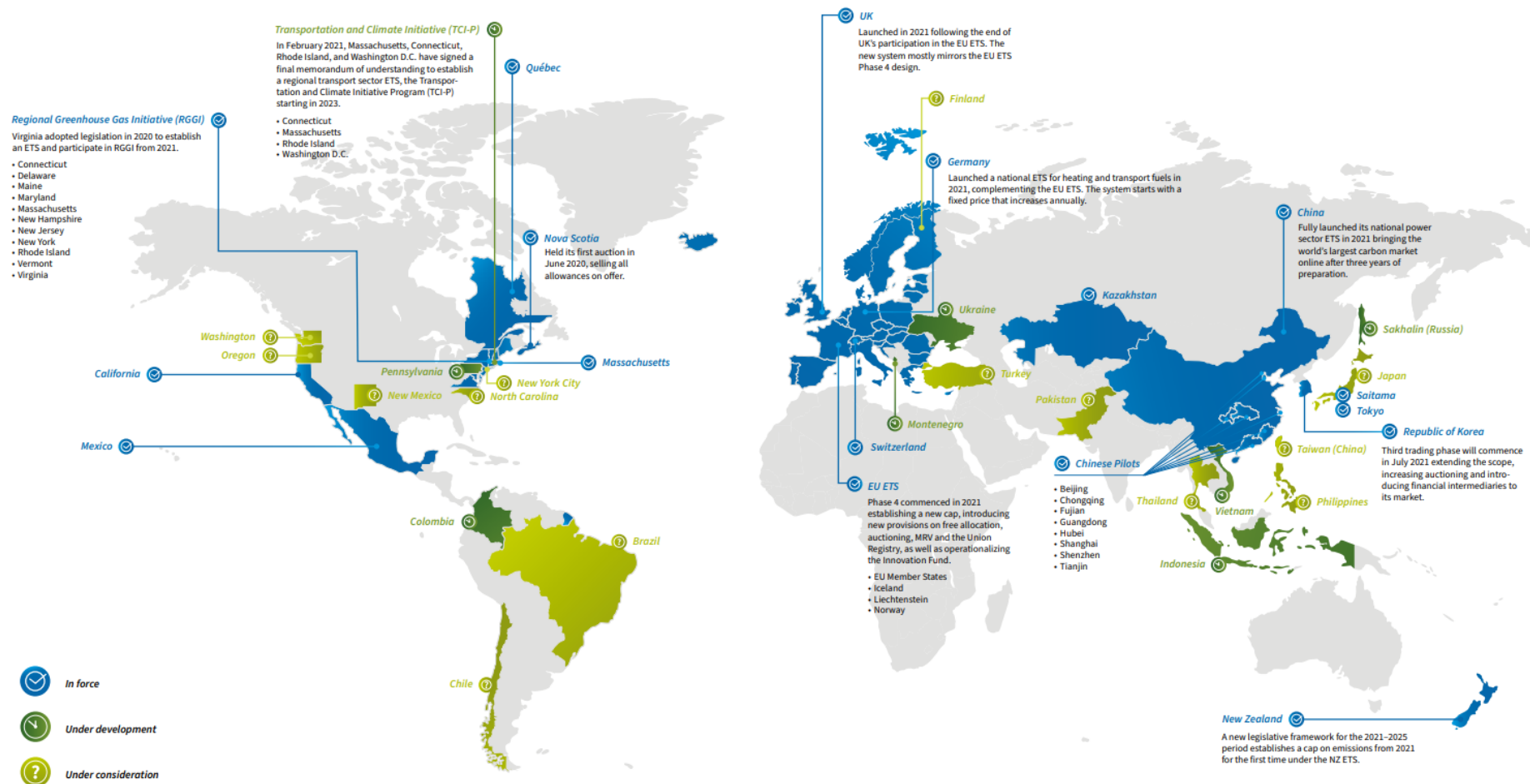


There is increasing pressure on companies to develop a transparent policy for carbon neutrality.



Companies deemed as environmentally unfriendly will see a direct impact on the cost of debt, capital and share price.

CARBON TRADING MARKETS EXPANDING



There are 24 Emissions Trading Systems (ETS) in force across 38 different countries.

Another 8 jurisdictions are putting in place their systems that could be operating in the next few years, including Indonesia and Colombia.

14 jurisdictions are also considering the role an ETS can play in their climate change policy mix, including Chile, Thailand and Philippines.

The AirCarbon offers all these markets a liquid hedging instrument linked to a global basket of carbon credits.

Source: ICAP. (2021). Emissions Trading Worldwide: Status Report 2021.
Berlin: International Carbon Action Partnership.

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TOTAL ADDRESSABLE MARKET

“

McKinsey estimates that **annual** global demand for carbon credits could reach up to **1.5 to 2.0 gigatons of carbon dioxide (GtCO₂) by 2030** and up to **7.0 to 13.0 GtCO₂ by 2050**.

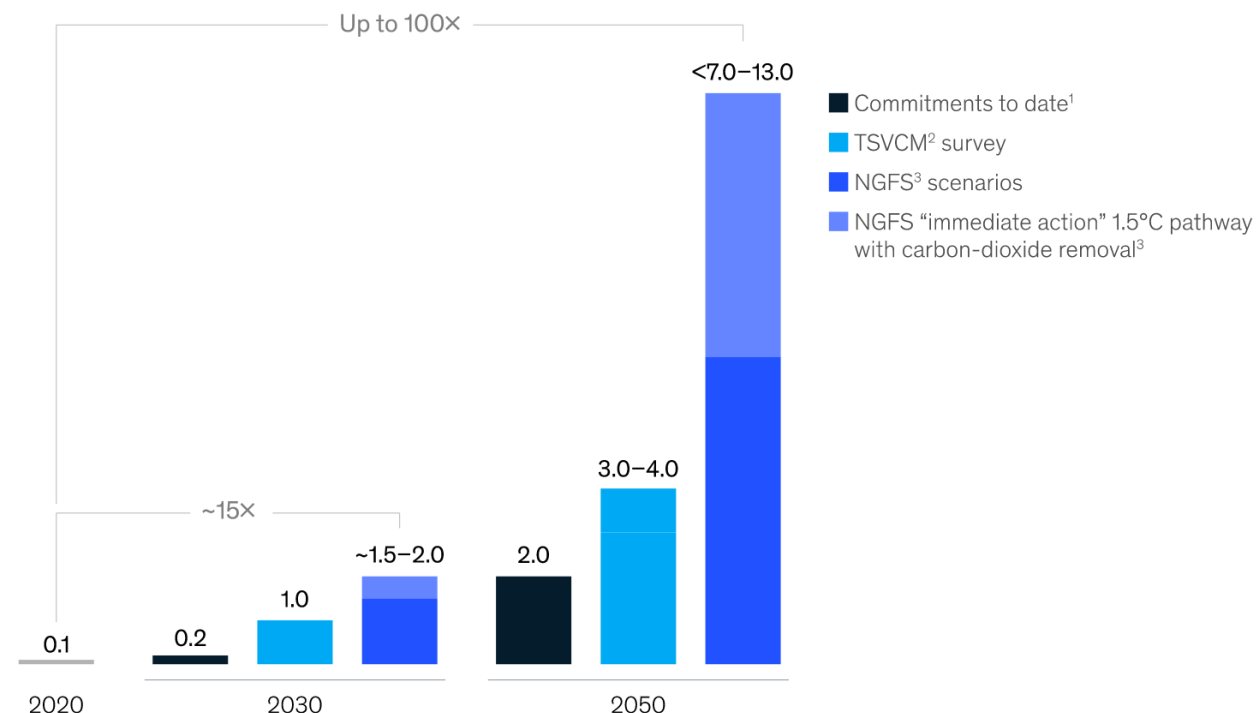
Depending on different price scenarios and their underlying drivers, the market size in 2030 could be between \$5 billion and \$30 billion at the low end and **more than \$50 billion** at the high end.

Source: <https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/sustainability/our-insights/a-blueprint-for-scaling-voluntary-carbon-markets-to-meet-the-climate-challenge>

”

Global demand for voluntary carbon credits could increase by a factor of 15 by 2030 and a factor of 100 by 2050.

Voluntary demand scenarios for carbon credits, gigatons per year



¹These amounts reflect demand established by climate commitments of more than 700 large companies. They are lower bounds because they do not account for likely growth in commitments and do not represent all companies worldwide.

²TSVCM = Taskforce on Scaling Voluntary Carbon Markets. These amounts reflect demand based on a survey of subject-matter experts in the TSVCM.

³NGFS = Network for Greening the Financial System. These amounts reflect demand based on carbon-dioxide removal and sequestration requirements under the NGFS's 1.5°C and 2.0°C scenarios. Both amounts reflect an assumption that all carbon-dioxide removal and sequestration results from carbon credits purchased on the voluntary market (whereas some removal and sequestration will result from carbon credits purchased in compliance markets and some will result from efforts other than carbon-offsetting projects).

Source: NGFS; TSVCM; McKinsey analysis

McKinsey
& Company

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HIGH TRANSACTION COST

Traditionally, project developers have used third parties to sell their carbon credits paying fees anywhere from **20-40% of the notional value of the transaction.**

OPAQUE MARKET

In the absence of a transparent marketplace, project developers seldom know the **true market value** of their credits.

INEFFICIENT MARKET STRUCTURE

Traditional OTC transactions often involve unique buyers that aren't properly vetted or screened, and bespoke agreements for project developers to sign, making carbon trading a **very inefficient** and **slow** process.

LONG TERM CONTRACTS

Project developers are offered **long-term off take agreements**, which provide a cash injection but lock in opaque pricing and reducing **potential upside in the future.**

THE MARKET NEEDS

Direct Access to an Exchange / Marketplace that provides



Transparency



Flexibility



Low Cost



AirCARBON'S SOLUTION



A global digital carbon exchange bringing **efficiency, transparency** and **security** to the voluntary carbon markets at an **extremely low cost**.

AirCarbon's VALUE PROPOSITION



TOKENS BY MARKETS

Credits from different projects are sorted based on their project characteristics and minted into AirCarbon Tokens of different types



AirCarbon CORSIA Eligible Token



A token backed by carbon credits is eligible under the 2021-2023 pilot phase of Carbon Offsetting and Reduction Scheme for International Aviation (CORSIA) established by International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)



Airlines, Financial Institutions, Brokers, Fuel Companies, Speculators.



Projected to be US\$6 bn p.a.



AirCarbon Sustainable Development Token



A token backed by carbon credits with additional certifications for UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).



Voluntary (CSR) buyers, Financial Institutions, CSR Speculators.



AirCarbon Renewable Energy Token



A token backed by carbon credits generated from renewable energy projects.



Voluntary (CSR) buyers, Financial Institutions, CSR Speculators.



Has one of the largest accumulative issued volume

TOKENS BY MARKETS



AirCarbon Global Nature Token



The GNT was created for buyers with a specific focus on nature-based solutions. Each GNT represents a Carbon Emission Unit generated by a nature-based project.



Voluntary (CSR) buyers, Financial Institutions, CSR Speculators.



AirCarbon Global Nature + Token



Each GNT+ represents a carbon offset generated by a nature-based project additional certifications for co-benefits.



Volume in the Forestry and Land Use sector grew 152% from 54 MtCO₂e in 2018 to 136 MtCO₂e in 2021*.



AirCarbon Household Offset Token

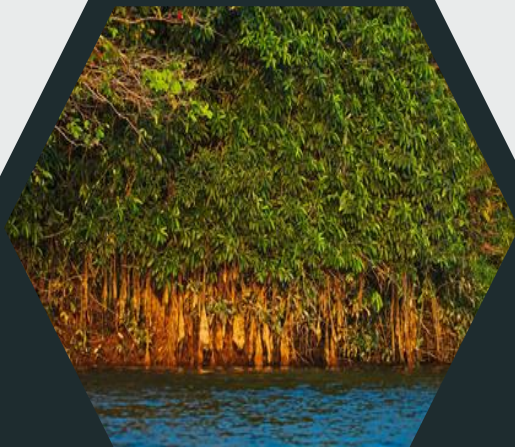


Each HOT represents a carbon offset generated from an improved cooking solution projects that have been certified to have at least 2 SDGs.



Voluntary (CSR) buyers, Financial Institutions, CSR Speculators.

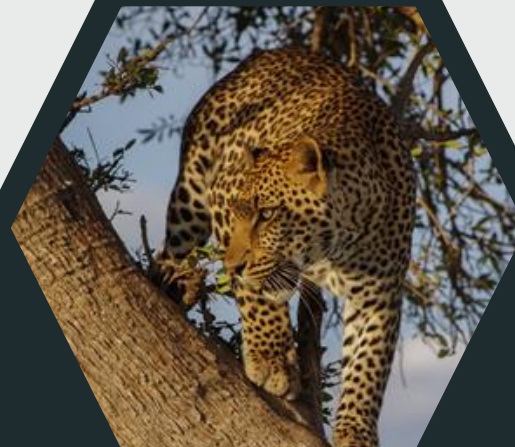
SAMPLE PROJECTS ON AIRCARBON



Reducing emissions from
deforestation and forest degradation
(REDD+) project in Borneo Indonesia
that addressed
17 of 17 SDGs



REDD+ Project in Pikounda in
Congo that addressed
2 of 17 SDGs



REDD+ Project in Cardamom in
Southern Cambodia that
addressed
8 of 17 SDGs



Cookstove Project in Malawi in East
Africa that addressed
3 of 17 SDGs

SECURITY AND TRANSPARENCY



- First National Standard body and a founding member of International Organization for Standardization (ISO)



- A fully licensed Trustee regulated under the Monetary Authority of Singapore

AirCarbon adopts a **transparent fee structure** published on its website.

All carbon projects listed in the AirCarbon Exchange are **vett**ed by **BSI** to confirm they meet the required standards.

AirCarbon does not trade for its own account and unlike most brokers in the market is therefore **not conflicted** as a **pure exchange platform**.

Exchange members' **assets** are **held in custody or trust**.

AIRCARBON TRADING PLATFORM

SPOT

Spot Exchange

Carbon is traded via standardised contracts through the Spot Exchange. Clients have full control over their bid/ask price and full transparency on transaction fees.

Benefits:

- Fast trades
- Invest in a portfolio of projects
- Lowest fees in the industry
- Familiar interface for traders
- Instant trade settlement and clearing

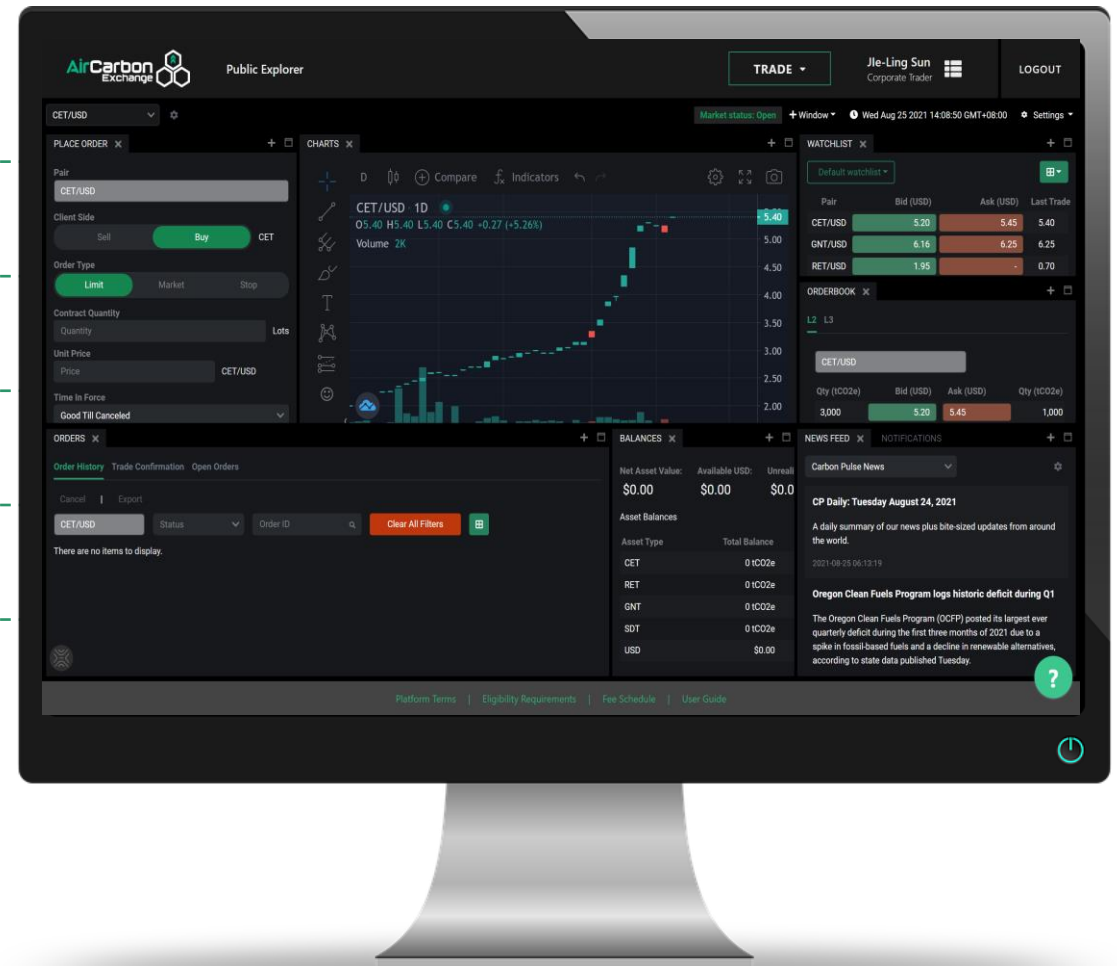
Bid/Ask

Charts

Cash Management

Account Management

Public Explorer



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Carbon Finder

CarbonFinder

Carbon is traded via a standardised contract, that meets additional specific criteria (e.g. registry, project location, vintage, etc) set by the client.

Benefits:

- Buyers may bid on credits that meet specific criteria
- Sellers can command a premium for specific types of credit
- Instant trade settlement and clearing

Public Explorer

TRADE
LOGOUT

CarbonFinder
Bid by carbon offset criteria

Place Bid +
My Bids
Bids I Can Fill

Allowed Bid Pricing Range			
Token	Price	Min Bid	Max Bid
CET	\$7.86	\$6.29	\$9.43
RET	\$6.05	\$4.84	\$7.26
GNT	\$7.75	\$6.20	\$9.30
SDT	\$9.75	\$7.80	\$11.70
GNT+	\$16.13	\$12.90	\$19.36
XCT	\$2.00	\$1.60	\$2.40

My Balance		
Asset	Open	Available
USD	\$ 0.00	\$ 0
CET	0 tCO2e	0 tCO2e
RET	0 tCO2e	0 tCO2e
GNT	0 tCO2e	0 tCO2e
GNT+	0 tCO2e	0 tCO2e
SDT	0 tCO2e	0 tCO2e

Place Bid by Carbon Criteria

BEZERO CARBON RATING

Select...

COUNTRY

Select...

SDG DECLARATION LEVEL

Select...

CARBON MITIGATION TYPE

Select...

REGISTRY

Select...

UN SECTORAL SCOPE

Select...

SDG CONTRIBUTIONS

Select...

VINTAGE YEAR

Select...

Carbon Supply (tCO2e)

Based on criteria selected

CET

Available

RET

Available

GNT

Available

GNT+

Available

SDT

Available

TOKEN TYPE

CET

QUANTITY (LOTS)

0

BID PRICE

0

\$6.29

MIN

\$ 7.86

REF PRICE

\$9.43

MAX

Bid Amount:

\$ 0.00 USD

Fee:

\$ 0.00 USD

Total:

\$ 0.00 USD

PLACE BID

- Bids can be partially filled
- Please make sure your account holds sufficient funds to settle the purchase. If your balance drops below the bid's amount it will be automatically cancelled.

Platform Terms | Eligibility Requirements | CMB Operating Rules | Fee Schedule | User Guide

AirCarbon CARBON MARKET BOARD



Carbon Market Board

The CMB offers a frictionless process for sellers to easily transact with trusted counterparties efficiently and with the flexibility to share offers at their chosen price.

Benefits:

- Buyers can purchase project specific credits with flexibility on volume and price.
- Reduce paperwork and time spent negotiating OTC trades.
- Quick and safe settlement with trusted counterparty.

The screenshot displays the AirCarbon Exchange Public Explorer interface for the Carbon Market Board (CMB). The header includes the AirCarbon Exchange logo, 'Public Explorer', and a 'Demo Account' dropdown. The main title is 'Carbon Market Board (CMB)' with the subtitle 'List external carbon credits in our exchange'. A 'LIST NEW PROJECT +' button is in the top right. A 'FILTER BY' sidebar on the left lists: 'All', 'Listed Projects' (selected), 'Projects With Bids', 'Unlisted', 'Pending Approval', and 'Rejected Projects'. The main content area shows two project cards. The first card is for the 'Africa Cookstove Project' (Verified Carbon Standard (VCS) | VERRA Registry | ID 2222), marked 'HOT' and 'LISTED'. It details a 'SECTORAL SCOPE' of '1. Energy industries (renewable - / non-renewable sources)', 'COUNTRY' as 'South Africa', and 'VINTAGE' as '2016'. It lists 'SDG GOALS' 1 through 10. The pricing shows 'Project #82' at '\$9.65 USD' with a 'LISTED QUANTITY' of '65,000 tCO2e'. The second card is for the 'Indonesia Forestry Project' (Verified Carbon Standard (VCS) | VERRA Registry | ID 5678), marked 'GNT+' and 'LISTED'. The footer contains 'CMB Seller Rules' and a help icon.

Africa Cookstove Project
Verified Carbon Standard (VCS) | VERRA Registry | ID 2222

SECTORAL SCOPE
1. Energy industries (renewable - / non-renewable sources)

COUNTRY
South Africa

VINTAGE
2016

SDG GOALS

HOT **LISTED**

Project #82
PRICE
\$9.65 USD
LISTED QUANTITY
65,000 tCO₂e
Initial 65,000 tCO₂e
Open 0 tCO₂e

MANAGE

Indonesia Forestry Project
Verified Carbon Standard (VCS) | VERRA Registry | ID 5678

GNT+ **LISTED**

Project #83
PRICE

?

CMB Seller Rules

COST COMPARISON

For a purchase of 5,000 tCO₂e at \$8/tonne

1



Spot Exchange

USD5/1,000 tCO₂e

AirCarbon Trading Fees
5,000 tonnes × \$5/1,000 tonnes

\$25

2



CarbonFinder / CMB

USD50/1,000 tCO₂e

AirCarbon Trading Fees
5,000 tonnes × \$50/1,000 tonnes

\$250

3

Brokers

10% to 20% or more of notional

Broker Commission
5,000 tonnes × \$8/tonne × 10%

\$4,000

The difference of **\$3,750 to \$3,975** is money which is not going to environmental projects when the trade is conducted through brokers

AirCarbon Presence

Our client base consists of traders, project developers, and corporates from more than **30** countries.

Singapore

The Centrepont,
176 Orchard Rd,
#05-05,
Singapore
238843

Abu Dhabi

4th Floor WeWork Hub71,
Al Khatem Tower,
Adgm Square,
Al Maryah Island,
Abu Dhabi,
United Arab Emirates

Brazil

AirCarbon Exchange and BlockC have full support from Rio's City Hall to develop a carbon marketplace for Brazil which is set to launch in 2022

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TEAM OVERVIEW

The AirCarbon team brings together subject matter experts **seasoned** in Exchange Architecture, Carbon Trading, and Startups



Thomas McMahon, CEO, has 30 years experience building commodities exchanges under US and Asian Exchange and Regulatory frameworks including building and running NYMEX Asia and the Hong Kong Mercantile Exchange. Thom is also the chairman of the Digital Exchange Association.



William Pazos, Managing Director, has over 30 years experience in the financial markets with an emphasis on environmental markets for the past 20 years. He built the one of the world's largest carbon aggregators under the Kyoto Protocol regime. In fact, in 2007, 20% of all the carbon credits issued under the protocol (excluding HFCs) were done by his company.



Kevin Khoo, COO & General Counsel, has over 15 years of experience in the legal and banking sectors. With his unique background including senior legal as well as commodities banking roles, Kevin brings a wealth of experience in legal and regulatory matters, commodities and finance.



Reach out to us to trade your carbon credits on our Exchange.
We are also readily available for a demo and further information.

 info@aircarbon.co

Disclaimer:

The material contained in this presentation is intended to be general background information on the AirCarbon Exchange and its activities. The information is given in summary form and does not purport to be complete. Information in this presentation is not and should not be considered as advice or a recommendation to hold, purchase or sell any product or asset. You should seek independent professional advice depending upon your specific investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs. The information in this presentation may include information derived from third party sources that have not been independently verified. AirCarbon makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of the information contained herein. This presentation is provided on a confidential basis and may not be reproduced, redistributed or disseminated without the prior written consent of AirCarbon.